

## 2020 QCDR MEASURE

**CMS Measure ID** IROMS13      **National Quality Forum (NQF) number** NA

**Name or title of measure** Failure to Progress (FTP): Proportion of patients not achieving a Minimal Clinically Important Difference (MCID) to indicate functional improvement in rehabilitation of patients with hip, leg or ankle injuries using the validated Lower Extremity Function Scale (LEFS) score, or equivalent instrument which has undergone peer reviewed published validation and demonstrates a peer reviewed published MCID

**Measure Description** The proportion of patients failing to achieve an MCID of nine (9) points or more improvement in the LEFS change score for patients with hip, leg, or ankle injuries treated during the observation period will be reported.

Additionally, a risk-adjusted MCID proportional difference will be determined by calculating the difference between the risk model predicted and observed MCID proportion will reported for each physical therapist or physical therapy group. The risk adjustment will be calculated using a logistic regression model using: baseline LEFS score, baseline pain score, age, sex, payer, and symptom duration (time from surgery or injury to baseline physical therapy visit).

These measures will serve as a physical or occupational therapy performance measure at the eligible physical or occupational therapist or physical or occupational therapy group level.

**National Quality Strategy (NQS) domain** Effective Clinical Care

**Measure type** Patient Reported Outcome (PRO)

**Meaningful Measure Area** Functional Outcomes

**High priority status** Yes

**Denominator** The total number of patients with hip, leg, or ankle injury evaluated and treated by a physical therapist (PT) or Occupational Therapist (OT), or PT or OT Group.

**Numerator** The total number of patients with hip, leg, or ankle injuries to not achieve an MCID in their LEFS change score (MCID  $\geq$  9) from their initial visit to their final visit in PT/OT practice or PT/OT group during the observation window.

### **Denominator exclusions**

- Patients who are < 18 years old
- Patients who did not complete 2 or more surveys
- Patients that are non-English speaking and translation services are unavailable

- Patients that are unable to read
- Patients that have a mental or cognitive impairment that compromises their ability accurately complete the MIPS PRO
- Patients meeting Medicare requirements for maintenance therapy, such as the maintenance of functional status or prevention of a slow deterioration in function, as defined by the Medicare Benefits Policy Manual, Chapter 15

**Denominator exceptions** PT/OT can use their clinical judgement to exclude patients who are extremely medically complex, who in their experience are likely to make poor clinical progress.

**Is this measure risk adjusted** Yes

**Number of performance rates required for measures** 6 (2<sup>nd</sup> rate is reported)

- 1) Overall proportion of patients achieving an MCID in LEFS change score will be reported.
- 2) A risk-adjusted MCID proportional difference will be reported where the difference between the risk model predicted and observed MCID (measured via LEFS) proportion will reported.

For operative (surgical) patients:

- 3) The proportion of patients not achieving an MCID in LEFS change score will be reported.
- 4) A risk-adjusted MCID proportional difference will be reported where the difference between the risk model predicted and observed MCID (measured via LEFS) proportion will reported.

For non-operative (non-surgical) patients:

- 5) The proportion of patients not achieving an MCID in LEFS change score will be reported.
- 6) A risk-adjusted MCID proportional difference will be reported where the difference between the risk model predicted and observed MCID (measured via LEFS) proportion will reported.

**Traditional vs. inverse measure** Inverse

**Proportional, continuous variable, outcome, and ratio measure indicator** Proportional measure