Laws that govern physical therapists’ ability to perform dry needling vary among the states. This map and the key below identify which state laws permit dry needling, which prohibit it, and which are silent on it.

**Law permits PTs to perform dry needling (35 states and D.C.)**
- Alabama
- Alaska
- Arizona
- Arkansas
- Colorado
- Delaware
- Georgia
- Idaho
- Illinois
- Indiana
- Iowa
- Kansas
- Kentucky
- Louisiana
- Maine
- Maryland
- Mississippi
- Montana
- Nebraska
- Nevada
- New Hampshire
- New Mexico
- North Carolina
- North Dakota
- Ohio
- Rhode Island
- South Carolina
- South Dakota
- Tennessee
- Texas
- Utah
- Vermont
- Virginia
- Washington, D.C.
- West Virginia
- Wyoming

**Law prohibits PTs from performing dry needling (Seven states)**
- California
- Florida
- Hawaii
- New Jersey
- New York
- Oregon
- Washington

**Law is silent on PTs performing dry needling (Nine states)**
- Connecticut
- Massachusetts
- Michigan
- Minnesota
- Missouri
- Oklahoma
- Pennsylvania
- Wisconsin

This map provides general information only “as is” with no guarantee of completeness, accuracy or timeliness. It is not a substitute for determining your own regulatory, facility, or payer requirements for practice. You are responsible for fulfilling your legal and professional obligations by complying with applicable local, state, and federal laws and regulations.

©2020 American Physical Therapy Association. All rights reserved.